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SUBJECT: HIGHLIGHTS OF FRIDAY, JUNE 12, MORNING TV NEWS

A. CBS MORNING NEWS

1. REYKJAVIK MEETING - NATO'S FOREIGN MINISTERS HAVE ENDED A TWO-DAY MEETING IN REYKJAVIK, GIVING THE SUPERPOWERS A GREEN LIGHT TO REMOVE HUNDREDS OF NUCLEAR MISSILES FROM EUROPE. BUT THE ALLIES ARE ALSO URGING THE U.S. TO USE CAUTION IN ANY DEAL WITH THE SOVIETS. THE CONSENSUS REPORTEDLY REACHED IN REYKJAVIK WAS THAT ANY U.S.-SOVIET AGREEMENT SHOULD EXCLUDE WEST GERMANY'S PERSHING MISSILES. (LESLEY STAHL)

THE ENDORSEMENT CAME AT THE ANNUAL SPRING MEETING OF NATO FOREIGN MINISTERS AT THE ICELANDIC CAPITAL. WHAT THE ALLIES HAVE APPROVED IS A U.S.-SOVIET ACCORD ON ELIMINATING MEDIUM AND SHORT-RANGED NUCLEAR MISSILES IN UNCLASSIFIED

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BOTH EAST AND WEST EUROPE. IF ALL GOES WELL WASHINGTON AND MOSCOW WILL HAVE THE ARMS CONTROL TREATY READY FOR SIGNING AT A REAGAN-GORBACHEV SUMMIT THIS FALL IN THE U.S. BUT THE ALLIES HAVE PRIVATELY MADE IT CLEAR (IN

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REYKJAVIK) THAT THEY DO NOT WANT THE U.S. TO GO TOO FAR
TOO FAST IN ARMS CONTROL TALKS WITH MOSCOW. LORD
CARRINGTON, NATO'S SECRETARY GENERAL, SUMMED UP THE FEARS,
WARNING THAT DESPITE THE NEW SOVIET LEADERSHIP'S TALK OF
PEACE MOSCOW'S MILITARY THREAT IS BIGGER THAN EVER.
(FOOTAGE OF LORD CARRINGTON: "ONLY LAST MONTH NATO
DEFENSE MINISTERS EXPRESSED THEIR SERIOUS CONCERN ABOUT A
WIDENING GAP BETWEEN THE CAPABILITIES OF NATO AND WARSAW
PACT FORCES, THE RESULT OF THE CONTINUING SOVIET BUILDUP.")
IN A WAY, THE NATO ALLIANCE IS MORE UNITED THAN
EVER--UNITED IN ITS CONCERN THAT THE U.S. NOT GIVE UP TOO
MUCH OF ITS MILITARY MIGHT JUST FOR THE SAKE OF ANOTHER
SUMMIT WITH MOSCOW. (BILL MCLAUGHLIN, REYKJAVIK)

- 2. THATCHER WINS THIRD TERM MARGARET THATCHER IS THE WINNER OF AN HISTORIC THIRD TERM IN OFFICE. HER CONSERVATIVE PARTY HAD ITS MAJORITY IN PARLIAMENT REDUCED FROM 144 SEATS TO ABOUT 100, BUT IT IS STILL REGARDED AS A SOLID VICTORY. (FORREST SAWYER AND LESLEY STAHL)
- 3. AFGHAN GOVERNMENT ACCUSES REBELS OF DOWNING PASSENGER PLANE THE SOVIET-BACKED GOVERNMENT OF AFGHANISTAN IS ACCUSING U.S.-BACKED REBELS OF SHOOTING DOWN A PASSENGER PLANE. AFGHAN OFFICIALS SAY THE REBELS USED U.S.-MADE STINGER MISSILES. (LESLEY STAHL)
- 4. REAGAN SPEECH IN BERLIN THERE WAS NOTHING UNEXPECTED IN THE SPEECH THAT PRESIDENT REAGAN MADE AT THE BERLIN WALL TODAY. HE CALLED ON THE SOVIET UNION TO HELP THE UNCLASSIFIED

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WEST IN INCREASING ACCESS BY COMMERCIAL AIRLINES IN AND OUT OF THE CITY. HE CALLED FOR JOINT SPORT EXCHANGES AND GENERALLY CALLED FOR A LESSENING OF TENSIONS CENTERED AROUND BERLIN. (BOB SCHIEFFER)

- B. NBC TODAY SHOW
- 1. REAGAN IN BERLIN THE PRESIDENT IS IN BERLIN TODAY. IN A SPEECH HE WILL CHALLENGE MIKHAIL GORBACHEV TO COME TO THE DIVIDED CITY AND TEAR DOWN THE WALL THAT SEPARATES EAST FROM WEST. (JOHN PALMER)

AFTER THIS WEEK'S SUMMIT IN VENICE, ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS ARE OPENLY CRITICAL OF WEST GERMANY, CALLING THE WEST GERMANS STUBBORN FOR REFUSING TO STIMULATE THEIR

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ECONOMY; RESENTFUL BECAUSE WEST GERMANY BLOCKED A REAGAN INITIATIVE TO REDUCE FARM SUBSIDIES; AND ANGRY THAT WEST GERMANY HAS NOW REFUSED TO EXTRADITE MOHAMMED HAMADEI. IN ANTICIPATION OF THE PRESIDENT'S VISIT, THOUSANDS OF MARCHERS PROTESTED AGAINST HIS POLICIES. THE WHITE HOUSE IS TRYING TO PRESENT A VERY DIFFERENT PORTRAIT OF MR. REAGAN. IN SPEECHES TODAY THE PRESIDENT WILL SAY THAT

ARMS CONTROL IS ONLY POSSIBLE BECAUSE OF WESTERN UNITY.
THE PRESIDENT IS ALSO SETTING THE SCENE IN BERLIN FOR A
SPEECH TO THE NATION NEXT WEEK ON THE PROCESS FOR AN ARMS
CONTROL AGREEMENT. ARMS CONTROL HAS BECOME THE
ADMINISTRATION'S BEST HOPE FOR RESTORING THE REAGAN
PRESIDENCY. (ANDREA MITCHELL)

(DRAFTER'S NOTE: NBC NETWORK DID NOT PROVIDE COVERAGE OF THE PRESIDENT'S BERLIN SPEECH. THUS, THERE IS NO POST-SPEECH ANALYSIS.)

C. ABC'S GOOD MORNING AMERICA

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- 1. PRESIDENT'S SPEECH (PRE-SPEECH) PRESIDENT REAGAN ARRIVED IN WEST BERLIN FOLLOWING A DAY OF VIOLENT DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST HIS POLICIES THAT ROCKED BERLIN'S MAIN SHOPPING STREET WITH ROCK THROWING, WINDOW SMASHING, AND POLICE CHARGES. THE PRESIDENT IS HERE TO CELEBRATE BERLIN'S 750TH BIRTHDAY AND HE PLANS TO SPEAK TO BOTH EAST AND WEST BERLINERS. AT A SPEECH AT THE BERLIN WALL, MR. REAGAN PLANS TO CHALLENGE SOVIET LEADER GORBACHEV, CALLING ON HIM TO OPEN THE GATES, TEAR DOWN THE WALL. (SHEILAH KAST WEST BERLIN)
- 2. SPEECH ANALYSIS HENRY KISSINGER INTERVIEWED BY JOAN LUNDEN (SIGNIFICANT POINTS)

KISSINGER SAID HE THOUGHT THE PRESIDENT'S SPEECH WAS "VERY EFFECTIVE." HE WAS ASKED HOW REALISTIC IT IS TO EXPECT THE SOVIETS TO RELAX THEIR POLICIES IN BERLIN: "THEY MIGHT RELAX THEM TO SOME EXTENT, BUT THEY WON'T TEAR DOWN THE WALL. IT'S VERY DIFFICULT FOR THEM TO OPEN IT BECAUSE THEN THERE MIGHT BE A MASS EXODUS AGAIN OF EAST GERMANS, WHICH IS WHAT HAPPENED IN '61...THEY MAY TRY TO ENCOURAGE FOCUSSING WEST GERMANY ON UNIFICATION IN ORDER TO WEAKEN ITS TIES TO THE WEST." KISSINGER WARNED AMERICANS NOT TO

READ TOO MUCH INTO GORBACHEV'S RECENT REFORMS: "THE PURPOSE IS TO MAKE THE SOVIET UNION STRONGER. HIS WHOLE CAREER WAS IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY..." KISSINGER SAID HE THOUGHT THE PRESIDENT WAS NOT WEAK AT THE SUMMIT AND DID AS WELL AS HE COULD.

3. ARMS CONTROL - NATO FOREIGN MINISTERS HAVE AGREED TO ENDORSE A SUPERPOWER MISSILE PACT. MEETING IN REYKJAVIK, SECRETARY OF STATE SHULTZ RECEIVED THE BACKING OF NATO LEADERS TO SUPPORT THE U.S.-SOVIET PROPOSAL TO REMOVE UNCLASSIFIED

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HUNDREDS OF MEDIUM- AND SHORTER-RANGE MISSILES FROM EUROPE. THE LEADERS PAVED THE WAY FOR FRANCE TO REJOIN THE ALLIANCE CONSULTATIONS ON ARMS CONTROL. (EDIE MAGNUS)

4. BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SIR GEOFFREY HOWE INTERVIEWED BY CHARLES GIBSON (SIGNIFICANT POINTS)

HOWE SAID THAT THE THATCHER VICTORY WAS ESSENTIAL FOR BRITAIN'S CONTINUED PARTICIPATION IN NATO. HE BELIEVES THAT THE ELECTION IS ANOTHER INDICATION OF A WORLDWIDE MOVE TOWARD THE "CENTER-RIGHT" AND AWAY FROM SOCIALISM. HOWE REITERATED BRITAIN'S CONCERN FOR MAINTAINING FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION IN THE PERSIAN GULF AND REDUCING TENSIONS TO BRING AN END TO THE WAR.

- 5. SOUTH KOREA ANTI-GOVERNMENT PROTESTS ARE CONTINUING THIS MORNING IN SOUTH KOREA. THOUSANDS ARE OUT ON THE STREETS IN SUPPORT OF STUDENTS WHO HAVE BEEN HOLDING OUT FOR THREE DAYS IN A ROMAN CATHOLIC CATHEDRAL. THE PROTESTERS ARE CALLING FOR DEMOCRACY. (EDIE MAGNUS)
- 6. SOUTH AFRICA THE SOUTH AFRICAN GOVERNMENT RELEASED SOME 800 DETAINEES THIS MORNING. THE ANNOUNCEMENT COMES JUST DAYS AFTER PRETORIA ANNOUNCED AN EXTENSION OF ITS YEAR-OLD EMERGENCY REGULATIONS. (EDIE MAGNUS) WHITEHEAD